**Words 1**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1. a large rock | boulder |
| 2. very hot | boiling |
| 3. burnt by a fire | charred |
| 4. have difficulty breathing | wheeze |
| 5. small stones like sand | gravel |
| 6. wave in the breeze | flutter |
| 7. breathe in suddenly | gasp |
| 8. waste or trash | debris |

**Words 2**

1.  A scribe is someone who writes.

2.  If you do something deftly, you do it  skillfully .

3.  Pumice is a kind of volcanic rock.

4.  When you retreat, you go  back.

5.  The shore is the edge of a piece of land.

6.  If the wind has shifted, it means it has  changed direction.

7.  A piece of flaming rock is burning.

8.  If someone is coughing, they are finding it difficult to breathe .

9.  If water spatters your boat, it splashes over you.

10.  A shower of stones consists of many small stones.

**Read 1**

1. an earthquake
2. run away
3. Rocks will fall down the mountain.

**Read 2**

1. True
2. False
3. False
4. False
5. False
6. True

**Read 3**

1.  The weather was perfect .

2.  The first sign of trouble was a distant sound .

3.  The hikers were surprised.

4.  The earthquake started an avalanche.

5.  The snow carried away heavy rocks as if they were toys.

6.  They had difficulty breathing because of the dust .

**Grammar in Use 1**

**1.** I watched TV after I finished my homework.   
**2.** Susan set the alarm after she switched off the lights.   
**3.** After we baked the cake, we sat down together and ate it.   
**4.** When the music started , everyone started to dance.   
**5.** We went to bed after we watched the movie.

**Grammar in Use 2**

1.  When we had played football, we had our lunch.  
We played football first .

2.  It started to rain after we had left the house.  
It started to rain second .

3.  The teacher had collected our books before the class started.  
The class started  second .

4.  When the music finished, everyone had gone home.  
The music finished second.

5.  My sister had gone to school when I woke up.   
I woke up second.

**Grammar in Use 3**

**1.** When Tom got to the airport, he realized he had forgotten his passport.   
**2.** The movie had started when we arrived at the theater.   
**3.** We were hungry because we hadn't eaten any lunch.  
**4.** Had you heard about this volcano before you started your project?  
**5.** I couldn’t sleep because I had drunk too much coffee.

**Grammar in Use 4**

1.  Lara passed the test because she had studied very hard.

2.  By the time we got to the concert hall, the music had started .

3.  We didn’t see the movie because we hadn’t bought any tickets.

4.  Jimmy hadn’t gotten up on time, so he was late for school.

5.  I   didn’t understand the lesson yesterday because I hadn’t done my homework.

**Listening**

1.  Liquid rock under the earth’s crust is called magma .

2.  After it comes out of the volcano, it is called lava .

3.  Sometimes chunks of hot rock burst out of the volcano.

4.  Sometimes ash and dust burst out of the volcano, too.

5.  Active volcanoes are ones that have erupted in the last 10,000 years.

6.  Dormant volcanoes haven't erupted in at least 10,000 years.

7.  Extinct volcanoes haven’t erupted for a very long time.

**Word Study**

1. sweet
2. achieve
3. fleet
4. agree
5. believe
6. sleeve
7. chief
8. degree

**Writing Study**

1. "He looks dreadful!" wheezed Pliny.
2. “Fascinating,” murmured Pliny.
3. “Master!” he cried. “Your parasol is on fire!”
4. “We can’t go forward,” said Pliny.
5. “Admiral!” cried the helmsman. “We must turn back now.”